### AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

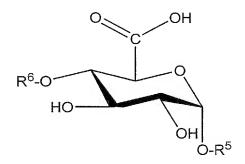
This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings of claims in the application:

# Listing of Claims:

#### 1 - 29. (Cancelled)

30. (Currently amended) A method of activating NKT cells, which method comprises administering to a mammal a cell activator comprising a glycosphingolipid having a structure represented by the following formula (3):

#### formula (3)



wherein  $R^5$  represents  $R^{51}$ ,  $R^{52}$  or  $R^{53}$ ; and  $R^6$  represents hydrogen,  $R^{62}$ ,  $R^{63}$ ,  $R^{64}$ , or  $R^{65}$ :

$$R^{51}$$
:  $R^{52}$ :  $R^{53}$ :

 $R^{64}$  :  $R^{62}$  : HOH<sub>2</sub>Ç ÇH₂OH но-HO: HOH₂Ç HO-ÇН₂ОН óн  $R^{63}$  : HO-ÇH<sub>2</sub>OH НО R<sup>65</sup>: но-HOH<sub>2</sub>C он Р нон₂С HO HO: NH2

 $\underline{\text{said administering resulting in activation of NKT cells in}} \\$  the mammal.

## 31. (Cancelled)

32. (Currently amended) A method of accelerating IL-4 production, which method comprises administering to a mammal a cell activator comprising a glycosphingolipid having a structure represented by the following formula (3):

## formula (3)

 $R^{51}$ :

wherein  $R^5$  represents  $R^{51}$ ,  $R^{52}$  or  $R^{53}$ ; and  $R^6$  represents hydrogen,  $R^{62}$ ,  $R^{63}$ ,  $R^{64}$ , or  $R^{65}$ :

R<sup>53</sup>:

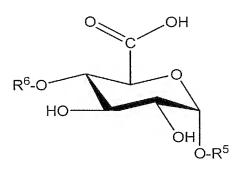
 $R^{52}$ :

$$R^{62}$$
:  $R^{64}$ :  $R^{65}$ :  $R^{6$ 

said administering resulting in accelerating IL-4
production in the mammal.

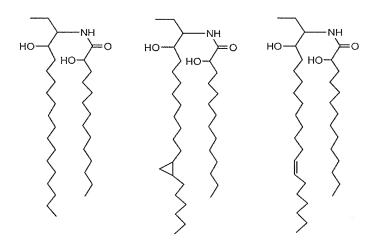
## 33. (Cancelled)

34. (Currently amended) A method of accelerating IFN- $\gamma$  production, which method comprises administering to a mammal a cell activator comprising a glycosphingolipid having a structure represented by the following formula (3):



wherein  $R^5$  represents  $R^{51}$ ,  $R^{52}$  or  $R^{53}$ ; and  $R^6$  represents hydrogen,  $R^{62}$ ,  $R^{63}$ ,  $R^{64}$ , or  $R^{65}$ :

 $R^{51}$ :  $R^{52}$ :  $R^{53}$ :



## 35 - 59. (Cancelled)

- 60. (New) The method of claim 30, wherein said cell activator is administered by intravenous injection, infusion, oral ingestion, or intraperitoneal injection.
- 61. (New) The method of claim 32 wherein said cell activator is administered by intravenous injection, infusion, oral ingestion, or intraperitoneal injection.
- 62. (New) The method of claim 34, wherein said cell activator is administered by intravenous injection, infusion, oral ingestion, or intraperitoneal injection.